

Message Text

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15

ACTION EA-10

INFO OCT-01 ISO-00 CIAE-00 DODE-00 NSAE-00 NSCE-00 SSO-00

USIE-00 INRE-00 PM-03 H-02 INR-07 L-02 NSC-05 PA-02

RSC-01 PRS-01 SP-02 SS-15 FEA-01 AEC-07 AID-05 CEA-01

CIEP-02 COME-00 EB-07 FPC-01 INT-05 OMB-01 SAM-01

OES-05 STR-04 TRSE-00 FRB-01 AECE-00 ACDA-10 IO-10

SAJ-01 CAB-05 DOTE-00 FAA-00 EUR-12 NEA-10 XMB-04

OPIC-06 LAB-04 SIL-01 /155 W
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O P 131045Z DEC 74

FM AMEMBASSY TOKYO

TO SECSTATE WASHDC IMMEDIATE 6733

INFO AMEMASSY SEOUL

AMEMBASSY TAIPEI

AMCONSUL HONG KONG

USLPEKING

:CINCPAC HONOLULU HAWAII PRIORITY

UNCLAS SECTION 1 OF 2 TOKYO 16299

E.O. 11652: NA

TAGS: PINT JA PFOR MARR

SUBJECT: PRIME MINISTER'S PRESS CONFERENCE

REF: TOKYO 16040 AND 15811

SUMMARY: IN HIS FIRST PRESS CONFERENCE SINCE TAKING OFFICE,
PRIME MINISTER MIKI SAID DECEMBER 12 THAT THERE WILL
BE NO CHANGE IN JAPAN'S BASIC FOREIGN POLICY. DURING
THE HOUR-LONG MEETING WHICH WAS DEVOTED ALMOST ENTIRELY
TO INTERNAL POLITICAL AND ECONOMIC ISSUES, HE SAID
HE WOULD PURSUE "HONEST AND SINCERE" POLICIES TO REGAIN
THE PEOPLE'S TRUST, GIVE TOP PRIORITY TO STOPPING
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INFLATION AND CORRECTING SOCIAL INJUSTICE, AND PROMOTE

INTERNATIONAL COOPERATION TO SOLVE URGENT PROBLEMS SUCH AS ENERGY, RESOURCES, AND INFLATION. LOCAL PRESS REACTION TO HIS PERFORMANCE WAS GENERALLY NEGATIVE. HIS REMARKS ON SPECIFIC SUBJECTS FOLLOW. ENS DUMMARY.

1. FOREIGN RELATIONS

A. UNITED STATES - MIKI SAID THAT THERE WILL BE NO CHANGE IN JAPAN'S VIEW THAT "MAINTENANCE OF JAPAN-US FRIENDSHIP IS THE AXIS (SHIJIKU) OF JAPAN'S FOREIGN POLICY." HE SAID HE WILL FAITHFULLY CARRY OUT THE SPIRIT OF THE FORD-TANAKA COMMUNIQUE OF NOVEMBER 20, 1974.

B. NUCLEAR WEAPONS - ASKED THAT HE INTENDED TO DO TO RESOLVE JAPANESE SUSPICIOUS REGARDING THE PRESENCE OF NUCLEAR WEAPONS ABOARD US WARSHIPS VISITING JAPAN, MIKI SAID THAT THE ISSUE IMPINGED ON THE QUESTION OF TRUST BETWEEN THE TWO NATIONS, THE BASIS OF THE SECURITY TREATY. NOTING THAT THE THE NUCLEAR ISSUE WOULD COME UP IN THE COMING DIET, HE SAID HE HAS TASKED THE FONOFF TO STUDY THE MATTER TO DEVISE A WAY TO ERASE THE SUSPICIOUS OF THE PEOPLE. ASKED TO COMMENT ON SECDEF'S REMARKS THAT US MAY BE WILLING TO REVEAL THE LOCATION OF NUCLEAR WEAPONS IN FOREIGN COUNTRIES (WITH HOST GOVT CONSENT), MIKI SAID THAT THE GOJ HAS NOT HAD ANY FORMAL WORD FROM THE USG REGARDING ANY CHANGE IN ITS BASIC "NEITHER CONFIRM NOR DENY" POLICY LINE. IN ANY EVENT, HE SAID, HE WOULD LIKE TO CLARIFY THE NUCLEAR ISSUE PRIOR TO THE EXTRAORDINARY DIET SESSION. AS TO THE THREE NON-NUCLEAR PRINCIPLES, MIKI SAID HE WOULD BE SECOND TO NONE IN FIGHTING FOR THEIR MAINTENANCE.

C. NPT - ASKED WHETHER HE WOULD ASK THE DIET IN THE COMING SESSION TO RATIFY THE NPT IN VIEW OF OPPOSITION WITHIN THE LDP, MIKI SAID THAT ONE OF JAPAN'S WORRIES WAS THAT THE TREATY WOULD WORK TO ITS DISADVANTAGE IN THE PEACEFUL USE OF NUCLEAR ENERGY. THROUGH THE UNCLASSIFIED

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SIGNING OF A SAFEGUARDS AGREEMENT BETWEEN IAEA AND, FOR EXAMPLE, EURATOM, SUCH WORRIES CAN BE ALLEVIATED. MIKI SAID HE WOULD THEN SEEK THE CONSENSUS REPEAT CONSENSUS OF THE LDP.

D. CHINA - MIKI SAID HE WOULD FAITHFULLY OBSERVE THE SPIRIT OF THE 1972 JOINT COMMUNIQUE WITH CHINA AND PROMOTE THE SIGNING OF THE PEACE TREATY. RE

RESTORATION OF TIES WITH TAIWAN, HE SAID THAT JAPAN'S BASIC POLICY HAS BEEN SET IN THE 1972 JOINT COMMUNIQUE WITH CHINA. SINCE RELATION WITH TAIWAN ARE BASED ON PRACTICAL AGREEMENTS HANDLED BY PRIVATE FIRMS, HE EXPRESSED HOPE THAT THEY WOULD BE ABLE TO CONCLUDE FURTHER TIES (E.G. CIVIL AIR AGREEMENT) WITH TAIWAN.

E. USSR - MIKI MERELY SAID HE WOULD CONTINUE EFFORTS TO CONCLUDE A PEACE TREATY, WHILE NOTING THE OUTSTANDING NORTHERN TERRITORIES ISSUE.

F. OIL ISSUE - MIKE STRESSED THE IMPORTANCE OF MAINTAINING A DIALOGUE BETWEEN THE OIL PRODUCERS AND CONSUMERS. NOTHING THAT THERE WERE NO BASIC DIFFERENCES BETWEEN THE US AND FRENCH OBJECTIVES, HE SAID CONSERVATION OF OIL WAS IMPERATIVE AS WELL AS AUTOMATIC DUE TO PRICE INCREASES. HOWEVER, CONSERVATION SHOULD NOT BE USED TO APPLY PRESSURE ON THE OIL-PRODUCERS. HE INDICATED HIS DESIRE FOR US UNDERSTANDING IN VIEW OF JAPAN'S HEAVY RELIANCE (70 PERCENT) ON MIDDLE EASTERN OIL.

2. DOMESTIC ECONOMIC ISSUES -- MIKI SAID JAPAN WAS IN THE MIDST OF ITS WORST CRISIS SINCE WORLD WAR II, AND HE NEEDED EVERYONE'S COOPERATION. HE SAID SHOESMITH

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INFO OCT-01 ISO-00 CIAE-00 DODE-00 NSAE-00 NSCE-00 SSO-00

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HE HAD TASKED DEPUTY PRIME MINISTER FUKUDA TO FORM A CABINET-LEVEL COUNCIL ON ECONOMICS TO SET FORTH BASIC POLICIES TO COPE WITH INFLATION, SIGNS OF RECESSION, AND OTHER URGENT PROBLEMS. MIKI SAID THAT HIS GOVERNMENT WOULD CONTINUE THE PRESENT POLICY OF RESTRICTING OVERALL DEMAND IN VIEW OF INFLATIONARY PRESSURES FROM ENERGY AND WAGE HIKES, ALTHOUGH PRICES ARE BEGINNING TO STABILIZE SOMEWHAT. HE SAID HE WOULD DO HIS BEST TO BRING THAT ANNUAL INCREASE IN CONSUMER PRICES TO LESS THAN TEN PERCENT, BUT NOTED THAT THIS WOULD NOT BE POSSIBLE WITHIN A YEAR. MIKI ACKNOWLEDGED PUBLIC CONCERN OVEREARLY BUT GROWING LEVELS OF UNEMPLOYMENT AND BANKRUPTCIES. TO ALLEVIATE THE UNCLASSIFIED

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CREDIT PINCH FACING SMALL AND MEDIUM FIRMS, HE SAID THE GOVERNMENT WOULD MAKE AVAILABLE 700 BILLION YEN IN FINANCING TO THEM TOWARD THE END OF THE YEAR, AND MORE IF NECESSARY. HE SAID HE WOULD SUBMIT A REVISION OF THE ANTI-TRUST ACT TO THE DIET CONVENING ON JANUARY 20, 1975.

3. INTERNAL POLITICAL PROBLEMS - MIKI SAID THAT TO REGAIN THE PEOPLE'S TRUST IN THE LDP, HE WOULD REVAMP THE PARTY PRESIDENTIAL ELECTORAL SYSTEM, THE MECHANISM FOR COLLECTING AND DISTRIBUTING POLITICAL FUNDS, AND THE ELECTORAL SYSTEM ITSELF TO BRING DOWN COSTS. MIKI SAID HE WOULD MAKE A FULL DISCLOSURE OF HIS PERSONAL FINANCES AS WELL AS THOSE OF HIS FACTION. HE BRUSHED ASIDE CORRUPTION CHARGES AGAINST HIS CABINET APPOINTEE KOMOTO (MITI), SAYING THAT THE LATTER HAD CUT HIS BUSINESS TIES TO AVOID CONFLICT-OF-INTEREST PROBLEMS. MIKI STRONGLY DEFENDED HIS APPOINTMENT OF A NON-DIETMAN, NAGAI (EDUCATION), ON THE GROUND THAT A MAN OF HIS BACKGROUND AND STATURE WAS NEEDED TO END THE MALAISE IN EDUCATION RESULTING FROM THE

ADVERSARY RELATIONSHIP BETWEEN THE GOVERNMENT AND THE
TEACHING PROFESSION.

4. PRESS REACTION TO THE PRESS CONFERENCE WAS
GENERALLY NEGATIVE. ALL TOKYO DAILIES TOOK MIKI TO
TASK FOR INDULGING IN HIS USUAL PRACTICES OF SETTING
FORTH HIGH PRINCIPLES AND GENERALITIES, AND
REFUSING TO DEAL IN SPECIFICS. SANKEI, FOR
EXAMPLE, SAID THAT DESPITE THE POINTED QUERIES ON
INFLATION, SOCIAL JUSTICE, ETC., MIKI REFUSED TO
SAY "ANYTHING THAT CAN BE CALLED POLICY." SEVERAL
PAPERS NOTED THAT HE HAS YET TO DEMONSTRATE HIS
CAPACITY FOR UNIFYING THE PARTY, CLEARING UP THE
DARK RELATIONSHIP BETWEEN MONEY AND POLITICS, AND
COPING WITH THE URGENT POLICY ISSUES. MAINICHI NOTED
WITH APPROVAL, IN AN OTHERWISE NEGATIVE APPRAISAL,
MIKI'S ESTABLISHMENT OF THE CABINET-LEVEL ECONOMIC
COUNCIL.
SHOESMITH

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